HEF4538B

Dual precision monostable multivibrator

Rev. 11 — 19 October 2018

Product data sheet

1. General description

The HEF4538B is a dual retriggerable-resettable monostable multivibrator. Each multivibrator has an active LOW trigger/retrigger input ($n\overline{A}$), an active HIGH trigger/retrigger input (nB), an overriding active LOW direct reset input ($n\overline{CD}$), an output (nQ) and its complement ($n\overline{Q}$), and two pins (nREXT/CEXT, and nCEXT, always connected to ground) for connecting the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . Typical pulse width variation over the specified temperature range is ± 0.2 %.

The multivibrator may be triggered by either the positive or the negative edges of the input pulse and will produce an accurate output pulse with a pulse width range of 10 μ s to infinity. The duration and accuracy of the output pulse are determined by the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . The output pulse width (t_W) is equal to $R_{EXT} \times C_{EXT}$. The linear design techniques in LOCMOS (Local Oxide CMOS) guarantee precise control of the output pulse width. A LOW level at $n\overline{CD}$ terminates the output pulse immediately. The trigger inputs' Schmitt trigger action makes the circuit highly tolerant of slower rise and fall times.

It operates over a recommended V_{DD} power supply range of 3 V to 15 V referenced to V_{SS} (usually ground). Unused inputs must be connected to V_{DD} , V_{SS} , or another input.

2. Features and benefits

- · Tolerant of slow trigger rise and fall times
- · Fully static operation
- 5 V, 10 V, and 15 V parametric ratings
- Standardized symmetrical output characteristics
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and -40 °C to +125 °C
- Complies with JEDEC standard JESD 13-B

3. Ordering information

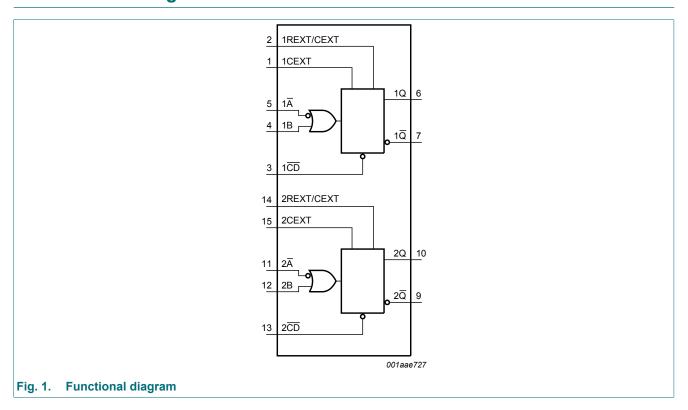
Table 1. Ordering information

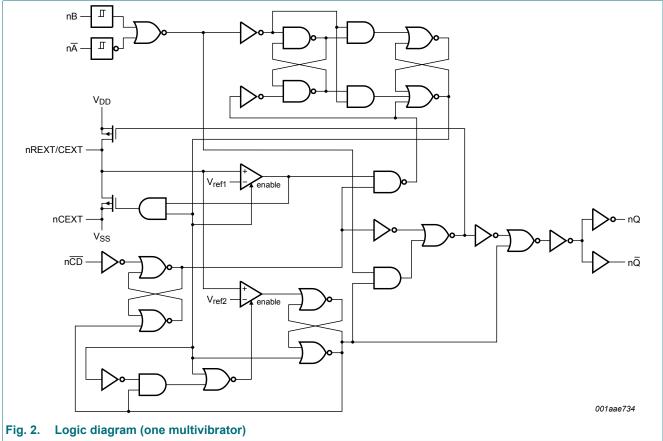
Type number	Package							
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version				
HEF4538BT	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1				



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4. Functional diagram

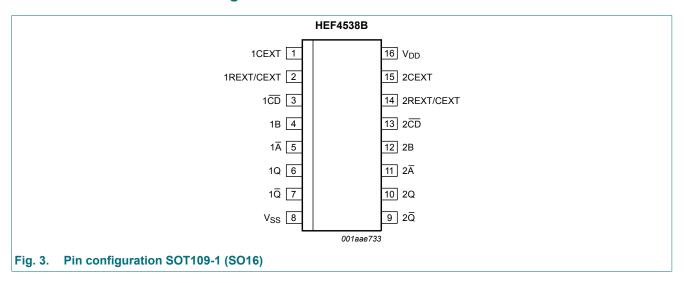




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5. Pinning information

5.1. Pinning



5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
1CEXT, 2CEXT	1, 15	external capacitor connection (always connected to ground)
1REXT/CEXT, 2REXT/CEXT	2, 14	external capacitor/resistor connection
1CD, 2CD	3, 13	direct reset input (active LOW)
1B, 2B	4, 12	input (LOW-to-HIGH triggered)
1 A , 2 A	5, 11	input (HIGH-to-LOW triggered)
1Q, 2Q	6, 10	output
1 Q , 2 Q	7, 9	complementary output (active LOW)
V _{SS}	8	ground supply voltage
V_{DD}	16	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

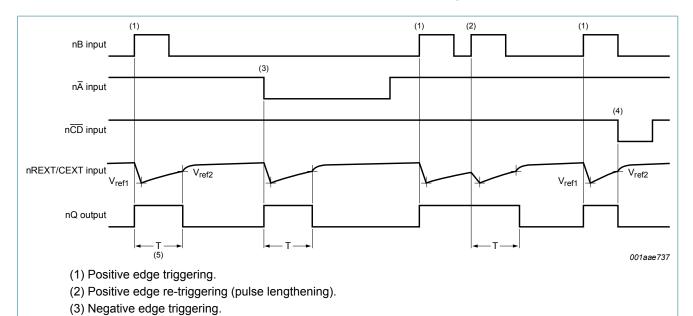
 $H = HIGH \ voltage \ level; \ L = LOW \ voltage \ level; \ X = don't \ care; \ \uparrow = positive-going \ transition; \ \downarrow = negative-going \ transition;$

 Π = one HIGH level output pulse, with the pulse width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} ;

 \coprod = one LOW level output pulse, with the pulse width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} .

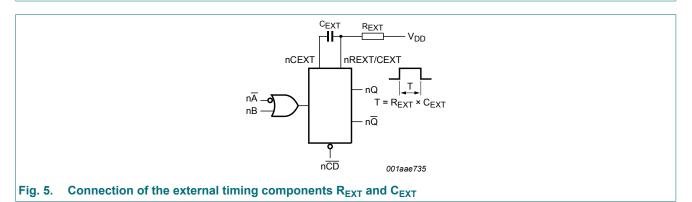
			Outputs		
nĀ	nB	nCD	nQ	nQ	
\	L	Н	Л	丁	
Н	↑	Н	Л	T.	
X	Х	L	L	Н	

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- (4) Reset (pulse shortening).
 - (5) $T = R_{EXT} \times C_{EXT}$.

Fig. 4. **Timing diagram**



7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to $V_{SS} = 0 \text{ V}$ (ground)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{DD}	supply voltage		-0.5	+18	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_{I} < -0.5 \text{ V or } V_{I} > V_{DD} + 0.5 \text{ V}$	-	±10	mA
VI	input voltage		-0.5	V _{DD} + 0.5	V
I _{OK}	output clamping current	$V_{I} < -0.5 \text{ V or } V_{I} > V_{DD} + 0.5 \text{ V}$	-	±10	mA
I _{I/O}	input/output current		-	±10	mA
I _{DD}	supply current		-	50	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+125	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T_{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C [1]	-	500	mW
Р	power dissipation	per output	-	100	mW

[1] For SO16 package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K above 70 °C.

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8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V_{DD}	supply voltage		3	-	15	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V_{DD}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature	in free air	-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{DD} = 5 V	-	-	3.75	μs/V
		V _{DD} = 10 V	-	-	0.5	μs/V
		V _{DD} = 15 V	-	-	0.08	μs/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

 $V_{SS} = 0 \ V$; $V_I = V_{SS} \ or \ V_{DD} \ unless \ otherwise \ specified.$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{DD}	T _{amb} =	-40 °C	T _{amb} =	25 °C	T _{amb} =	85 °C	T _{amb} =	125 °C	Unit		
				Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max			
V _{IH}	HIGH-level	I _O < 1 μΑ	5 V	3.5	-	3.5	-	3.5	-	3.5	-	V		
	input voltage		10 V	7.0	-	7.0	-	7.0	-	7.0	-	V		
			15 V	11.0	-	11.0	-	11.0	-	11.0	-	V		
V_{IL}	LOW-level	I _O < 1 μA	5 V	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	1.5	V		
	input voltage		10 V	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	3.0	V		
			15 V	-	4.0	-	4.0	-	4.0	-	4.0	V		
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	I _O < 1 μΑ	5 V	4.95	-	4.95	-	4.95	-	4.95	-	V		
	output voltage	output voltage	output voltage		10 V	9.95	-	9.95	-	9.95	-	9.95	-	V
			15 V	14.95	-	14.95	-	14.95	-	14.95	-	V		
V_{OL}	LOW-level	I _O < 1 μΑ	5 V	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	V		
	output voltage		10 V	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	V		
			15 V	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	V		
I _{OH}	HIGH-level	V _O = 2.5 V	5 V	-	-1.7	-	-1.4	-	-1.1	-	-1.1	mA		
	output current	V _O = 4.6 V	5 V	-	-0.64	-	-0.5	-	-0.36	-	-0.36	mA		
		V _O = 9.5 V	10 V	-	-1.6	-	-1.3	-	-0.9	-	-0.9	mA		
		V _O = 13.5 V	15 V	-	-4.2	-	-3.4	-	-2.4	-	-2.4	mA		
I _{OL}	LOW-level	V _O = 0.4 V	5 V	0.64	-	0.5	-	0.36	-	0.36	-	mA		
	output current	V _O = 0.5 V	10 V	1.6	-	1.3	-	0.9	-	0.9	-	mA		
		V _O = 1.5 V	15 V	4.2	-	3.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	mA		
I _I	input leakage	nĀ, nB	15 V	-	±0.1	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA		
	current	nREXT/CEXT	15 V	-	±0.3	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μΑ		
Cı	input capacitance		-	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	pF		

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Table 7. Typical static characteristics

 $V_{SS} = 0 \ V; \ V_I = V_{SS} \ or \ V_{DD}; \ T_{amb} = +25 \ ^{\circ}C.$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{DD}	Тур	Unit
I _{DD}	supply current	active state	5 V [1]	55	μΑ
			10 V	150	μA
			15 V	220	μA
Cı	input capacitance	nREXT/CEXT	-	15	pF

^[1] Only one monostable is switching: for the specified current during the output pulse (output nQ is HIGH).

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 8. Dynamic characteristics

 V_{SS} = 0 V; T_{amb} = 25 °C; for test circuit see Fig. 11.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V _{DD}	Extrapolation formula[1]	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
t _{PHL}	HIGH to LOW	$n\overline{A}$, nB to $n\overline{Q}$; see Fig. 6	5 V	193 ns + (0.55 ns/pF) C _L	-	220	440	ns
	propagation delay		10 V	74 ns + (0.23 ns/pF) C _L	-	85	190	ns
	delay		15 V	52 ns + (0.16 ns/pF) C _L	-	60	120	ns
		nCD to nQ; see Fig. 6	5 V	98 ns + (0.55 ns/pF) C _L	-	125	250	ns
			10 V	44 ns + (0.23 ns/pF) C _L	-	55	110	ns
			15 V	32 ns + (0.16 ns/pF) C _L	-	40	80	ns
t _{PLH}	LOW to HIGH	pagation		173 ns + (0.55 ns/pF) C _L	-	200	460	ns
	propagation delay		10 V	79 ns + (0.23 ns/pF) C _L	-	90	180	ns
delay		15 V	52 ns + (0.16 ns/pF) C _L	-	60	120	ns	
		nCD to nQ; see Fig. 6	5 V	98 ns + (0.55 ns/pF) C _L	-	125	250	ns
			10 V	44 ns + (0.23 ns/pF) C _L	-	55	110	ns
			15 V	32 ns + (0.16 ns/pF) C _L	-	40	80	ns
t _t	transition time	see Fig. 6	5 V [2]	10 ns + (1.00 ns/pF) C _L	-	60	120	ns
			10 V	9 ns + (0.42 ns/pF) C _L	-	30	60	ns
			15 V	6 ns + (0.28 ns/pF) C _L	-	20	40	ns
t _{rec}	recovery time	nCD to nA, nB; see Fig. 7	5 V		-	20	40	ns
			10 V		-	10	20	ns
			15 V		-	5	10	ns
t _{rtrig}	retrigger time	nQ , $n\overline{Q}$ to $n\overline{A}$, nB ;	5 V		0	-	-	ns
		see Fig. 7	10 V		0	-	-	ns
			15 V		0	-	-	ns

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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{DD}	Extrapolation formula[1]	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
t _W	Symbol Parameter pulse width	nA LOW; minimum width;	5 V		90	45	-	ns
		see Fig. 7	10 V		30	15	-	ns
			15 V		24	12	-	ns
		nB HIGH;minimum width;	5 V		50	25	-	ns
		see Fig. 7	10 V		24	12	-	ns
			15 V		20	10	-	ns
		nCD LOW; minimum width;	5 V		55	25	-	ns
		see Fig. 7	10 V		25	12	-	ns
			15 V		20	10	-	ns
		nQ or n \overline{Q} ; R _{EXT} = 100 kΩ; C _{EXT} =2.0 nF; see <u>Fig. 7</u>	5 V		218	230	242	μs
			10 V		213	224	235	μs
			15 V		211	223	234	μs
		nQ or $n\overline{Q}$; R_{EXT} = 100 kΩ; C_{EXT} = 0.1 μF; see Fig. 7	5 V		10.3	10.8	11.3	ms
			10 V		10.2	10.7	11.2	ms
			15 V		10.1	10.6	11.1	ms
		\overline{nQ} or \overline{nQ} ; R_{EXT} = 100 kΩ;	5 V		1.01	1.09	1.11	s
		$C_{EXT} = 10 \mu F$; see Fig. 7	10 V		0.99	1.04	1.09	s
			15 V		0.99	1.04	1.09	s
Δt_W	pulse width	nQ or nQ variation over	5 V		-	±0.2	-	%
	variation	temperature range; see Fig. 8	10 V		-	±0.2	-	%
		300 <u>1 lg. 0</u>	15 V		-	±0.2	-	%
		nQ or nQ variation over V _{DD} voltage range 5 V to 15 V; see Fig. 9			-	±1.5	-	%
		nQ or nQ variation	5 V		-	±1	-	%
		between monostables in the same device;	10 V		-	±1	-	%
		R_{EXT} = 100 kΩ; C_{EXT} = 2 nF to 10 μF	15 V		-	±1	-	%
R _{EXT}	external timing resistor				5	-	[3]	kΩ
C _{EXT}	external timing capacitor				2000	-	no Iimits	pF

The typical values of the propagation delay and transition times are calculated from the extrapolation formulas shown (C_L in pF).

 t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH} . The maximum permissible resistance R_{EXT} , which holds the specified accuracy of t_W (nQ, n \overline{Q} output), depends on the leakage current of the capacitor C_{EXT} and the leakage current of the HEF4538B.

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10.1. Waveforms and test circuit

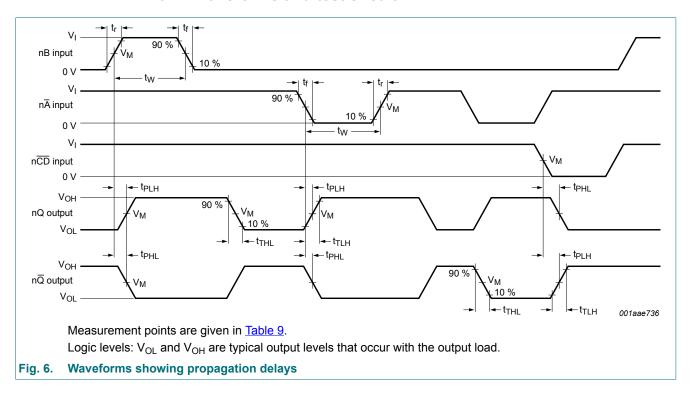


Table 9. Measurement points

Supply voltage	Input	Output	
V_{DD}	V _M	V _M	
5 V to 15 V	0.5V _{DD}	0.5V _{DD}	

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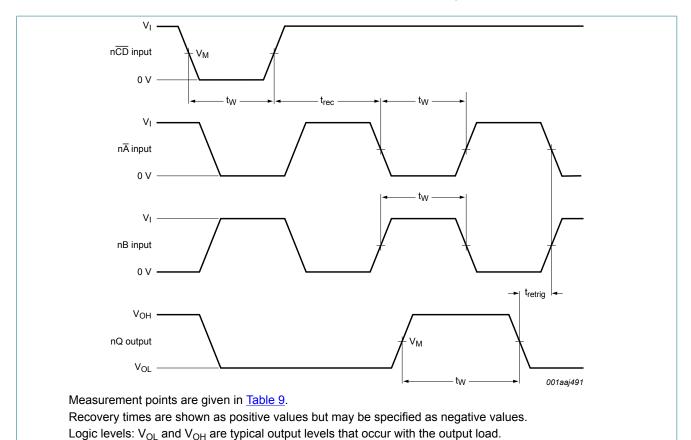
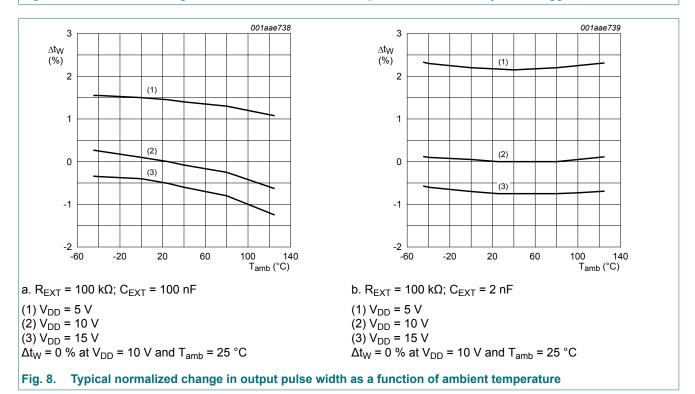
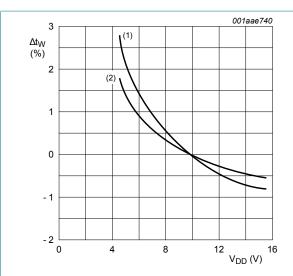


Fig. 7. Waveforms showing minimum nCD, nA, nB, and nQ pulse widths, recovery and retrigger times



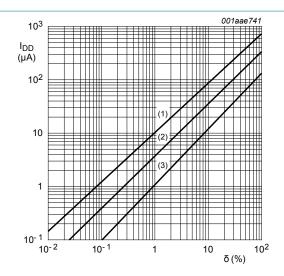
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 T_{amb} = 25 °C; Δt_W = 0 % at V_{DD} = 10 V; R_{EXT} = 100 k Ω

(1) $C_{EXT} = 2 nF$

(2) $C_{EXT} = 100 \text{ nF}$



 R_{EXT} = 100 k Ω ; C_{EXT} = 100 nF; C_L = 50 pF; one monostable multivibrator switching only

 $(1) V_{DD} = 15 V$

(2) $V_{DD} = 10 \text{ V}$

(3) $V_{DD} = 5 V$

Typical normalized change in output pulse width as a function of the supply voltage

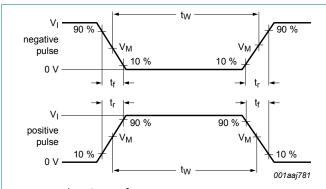
Fig. 10. Total supply current as a function of the output duty factor

 V_{DD}

b. Test circuit

V٥

001aag182



a. Input waveforms

Test data is given in Table 10.

Definitions for test circuit:

DUT = Device Under Test.

 C_L = load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

 R_T = termination resistance should be equal to the output impedance Z_0 of the pulse generator.

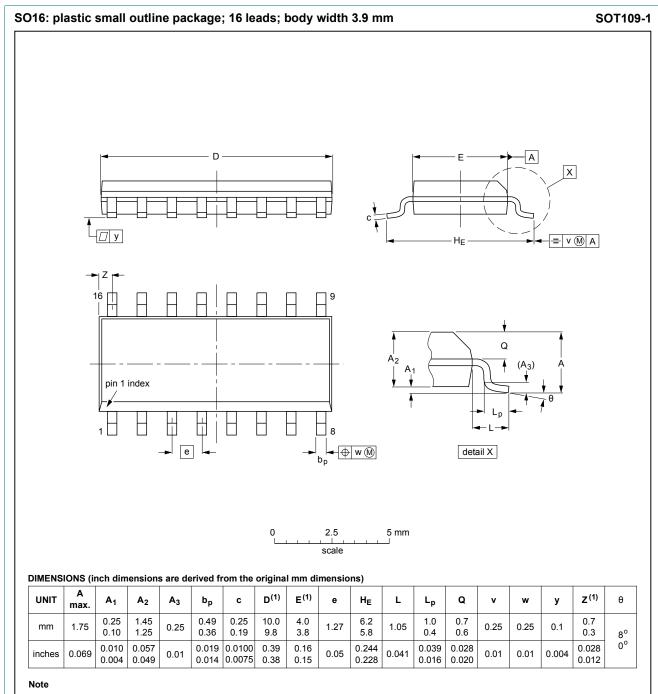
Fig. 11. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 10. Test data

Supply voltage	Input	Load	
V_{DD}	VI	CL	
5 V to 15 V	V _{SS} or V _{DD}	≤ 20 ns	50 pF

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11. Package outline



1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm (0.006 inch) maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE				EUROPEAN	ISSUE DATE	
VERSION	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA		PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
SOT109-1	076E07	MS-012				99-12-27 03-02-19

Fig. 12. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

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12. Abbreviations

Table 11. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test

13. Revision history

Table 12. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
HEF4538B v.11	20181019	Product data sheet	-	HEF4538B v.10
Modifications:	Nexperia.	his data sheet has been redes		. 0
HEF4538B v.10	20160401	Product data sheet	-	HEF4538B v.9
Modifications:	Type number I	HEF4538BP (SOT38-4) remov	ed.	
HEF4538B v.9	20131210	Product data sheet	-	HEF4538B v.8
Modifications:	• Fig. 8 and Fig.	9 updated to show output puls	se width over full tem	nperature range.
HEF4538B v.8	20111116	Product data sheet	-	HEF4538B v.7
HEF4538B v.7	20110217	Product data sheet	-	HEF4538B v.6
HEF4538B v.6	20091102	Product data sheet	-	HEF4538B v.5
HEF4538B v.5	20090304	Product data sheet	-	HEF4538B v.4
HEF4538B v.4	20090206	Product data sheet	-	HEF4538B_CNV v.3
HEF4538B_CNV v.3	19950101	Product specification	-	HEF4538B_CNV v.2
HEF4538B_CNV v.2	19950101	Product specification	-	-

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Data sheet status

14. Legal information

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
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