# **Panasonic** ideas for life

## 1.5 GHz **MICROWAVE RELAY**

# **RK RELAYS**

mm inch

# **FEATURES**

• Excellent high frequency characteristics (Impedance 75Ω)

Isolation: Min. 60dB (at 1.5 GHz)

Insertion loss: Max. 0.2dB (at 900 MHz)

V.S.W.R.: Max. 1.2 (at 900MHz)

• High sensitivity in small size Size: 20.2  $\times$  11.2  $\times$  9.7 mm .795  $\times$  .441  $\times$  .382 inch

Nominal power consumption: 200 mW (single side stable type)

- Sealed construction for automatic cleaning
- · Latching types are also available

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### Contact

Arrangement	1 Form C				
Contact material	Gold-clad				
	Initial contact resistance, max. (By voltage drop 10V DC 10mA)				
	Max. swite	ching power	10 W		
	Max. swite	ching voltage	30 V DC		
Rating	Max. swite	ching current	0.5 A		
	Nominal s	witching capacity	0.01 A 24 V DC 10 W (at 1.2 GHz, Impedance 50W)		
High frequency characteristics (Impedance 75Ω) (Initial)	V.S.W.R.		Max. 1.2 (at 900 MHz)		
	Insertion le	oss	Max. 0.2 dB (at 900 MHz)		
	Isolation		Min. 60 dB (at 1.5 GHz)		
High frequency	V.S.W.R.		Max. 1.5 (at 900 MHz)		
characteristics (Impedance 50Ω)	Insertion le	oss	Max. 0.3 dB (at 900 MHz)		
(Initial)	Isolation		Min. 60 dB (at 1.5 GHz)		
	Mechanica	al	5×10 <sup>6</sup>		
Expected life (min. operations)	Fla atria al	0.01 A 24 V DC	3×10 <sup>5</sup>		
(IIIII. Operations)	Electrical	10 W 1.2 GHz	10⁵		

#### Coil (at 25°C, 68°F)

	Nominal operating power
Single side stable	200 mW
1 coil latching	200 mW
2 coil latching	400 mW

#### Characteristics

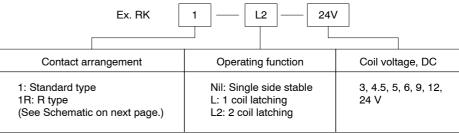
Initial insula	tion resistance*	Min. 100 MΩ at 500 V DC			
	Between open	contacts	500 Vrms		
Initial breakdown	Between conta	act and coil	1,000 Vrms		
		act and earth	500 Vrms		
Operate time [Set time]*3 (at nominal voltage)			Max. 10 ms (Approx. 6 ms) [Max. 10 ms [Approx. 5ms]]		
Release tim [Reset time]	e (without diode  *3 (at nominal v	Max. 6 ms (Approx. 3 ms) [Max. 10 ms [Approx. 5ms]]			
Temperature rise			Max. 60°C with nominal coil voltage across coil and at nominal switching capacity		
Charle manietaman		Functional*4	Min. 196 m/s <sup>2</sup> {20 G}		
Snock resis	Shock resistance		Min. 980 m/s <sup>2</sup> {100 G}		
Vibration resistance		Functional*6	10 to 55 Hz at double amplitude of 3 mm		
		Destructive	10 to 55 Hz at double amplitude of 5 mm		
Conditions for operation, transport and storage*7 (Not freezing and condensing at low temperature)		Ambient temp.	<b>−40°C to 70°C</b> −40°F to 158°F		
		Humidity	5 to 85% R.H.		
Unit weight			Approx. 4.4 g .155 oz		

- \* Specifications will vary with foreign standards certification ratings.
- \*1 Measurement at same location as "Initial breakdown voltage" section
- \*2 Detection current: 10mA
- \*3 Excluding contact bounce time
  \*4 Half-wave pulse of sine wave: 11ms, detection time: 10µs
- \*5 Half-wave pulse of sine wave: 6ms
- \*6 Detection time: 10μs
- \*7 Refer to 5. Conditions for operation, transport and storage conditions in NOTES

# **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- Audio visual equipment broadcast satellite tuners VCRs, CATVs, TVs
- Communication equipment automobile telephones maritime telephones emergency and disaster prevention communications, PCM switches
- Instrumentation test equipment measuring equipment

## ORDERING INFORMATION



Note: Standard packing; Carton: 50 pcs. Case 500 pcs.

# TYPES AND COIL DATA (at 20°C 68°F)

#### • Single side stable type

Pa	rt No.	Nominal voltage, V DC	Pick-up voltage, max. V DC	Drop-out voltage, min. V DC	Coil resistance, Ω (±10%)	Nominal operating current, mA	Nominal operating power, mW	Maximum. allowable voltage, V DC (at 60°C 140°F)
RK1-3V	RK1R-3V	3	2.25	0.3	45	66.7	200	3.3
RK1-4.5V	RK1R-4.5V	4.5	3.38	0.45	101	44.4	200	4.95
RK1-5V	RK1R-5V	5	3.75	0.5	125	40.7	200	5.5
RK1-6V	RK1R-6V	6	4.5	0.6	180	33.3	200	6.6
RK1-9V	RK1R-9V	9	6.75	0.9	405	22.2	200	9.9
RK1-12V	RK1R-12V	12	9	1.2	720	16.7	200	13.2
RK1-24V	RK1R-24V	24	18	2.4	2,880	8.3	200	26.4

#### • 1 coil latching type

Pai	rt No.	Nominal voltage, V DC	Set voltage, max. V DC	Reset voltage, max. V DC	Coil resistance, Ω (±10%)	Nominal operating current, mA	Nominal operating power, mW	Maximum. allowable voltage, V DC (at 60°C 140°F)
RK1-L-3V	RK1R-L-3V	3	2.25	2.25	45	66.7	200	3.3
RK1-L-4.5V	RK1R-L-4.5V	4.5	3.38	3.38	101	44.4	200	4.95
RK1-L-5V	RK1R-L-5V	5	3.75	3.75	125	40	200	5.5
RK1-L-6V	RK1R-L-6V	6	4.5	4.5	180	33.3	200	6.6
RK1-L-9V	RK1R-L-9V	9	6.75	6.75	405	22.2	200	9.9
RK1-L-12V	RK1R-L-12V	12	9	9	720	16.7	200	13.2
RK1-L-24V	RK1R-L-24V	24	18	18	2,880	8.3	200	26.4

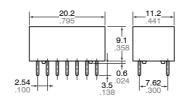
#### • 2 coil latching type

Part	No.	Nominal voltage, V DC	Set voltage, max. V DC	Reset voltage, max. V DC	Coil resistance, Ω (±10%)	Nominal operating current, mA	Nominal operating power, mW	Maximum. allowable voltage, V DC (at 60°C 140°F)
RK1-L2-3V	RK1R-L2-3V	3	2.25	2.25	22.5	133.3	400	3.3
RK1-L2-4.5V	RK1R-L2-4.5V	4.5	3.38	3.38	50.6	88.9	400	4.95
RK1-L2-5V	RK1R-L2-5V	5	3.75	3.75	62.5	80	400	5.5
RK1-L2-6V	RK1R-L2-6V	6	4.5	4.5	90	66.7	400	6.6
RK1-L2-9V	RK1R-L2-9V	9	6.75	6.75	202.5	44.4	400	9.9
RK1-L2-12V	RK1R-L2-12V	12	9	9	360	33.3	400	13.2
RK1-L2-24V	RK1R-L2-24V	24	18	18	1,440	16.7	400	26.4

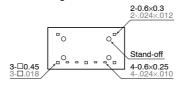


# **DIMENSIONS**

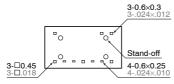




Single side stable and 1 coil latching



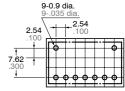
2 coil latching



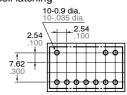
General tolerance:  $\pm 0.3 \pm .012$ 

#### PC board pattern (Bottom view)

Single side stable and 1 coil latching 9-0.9 dia



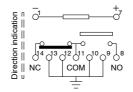
2 coil latching



Tolerance: ±0.1 ±.003

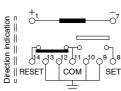
### Schematic (Bottom view)





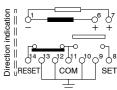
(Deenergized condition)

1 coil latching



(Reset condition)





(Reset condition)

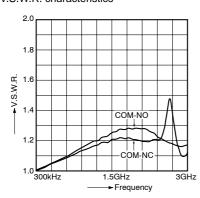
#### REFERENCE DATA

1.-(1) High frequency characteristics (Impedance 75 $\Omega$ )

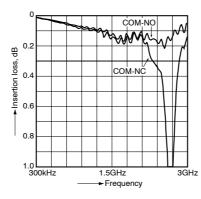
Sample: RK1-12V

Measuring method: Measured with HP network analyzer (HP8753C)

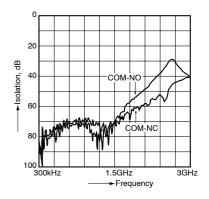
• V.S.W.R. characteristics



• Insertion loss characteristics



• Isolation characteristics

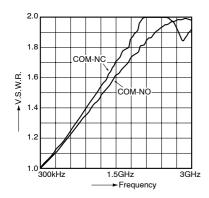


1.-(2) High frequency characteristics (Impedance 50Ω)

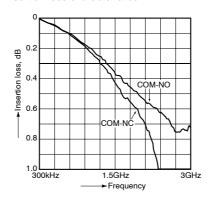
Sample: RK1-5V

Measuring method: Measured with HP network analyzer (HP8753C)

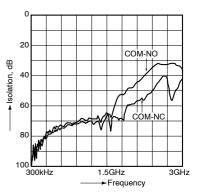
• V.S.W.R. characteristics



• Insertion loss characteristics

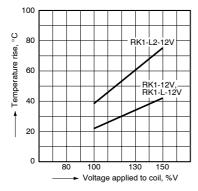


• Isolation characteristics



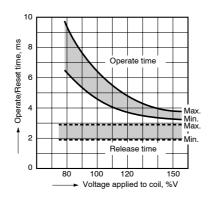
2. Coil temperature rise Sample: RK1-12V, RK1-L-12V, RK1-L2-12V No. of samples: n = 6Carrying current: 10 mA

Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F



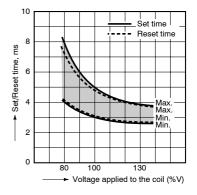
3.-(1) Operate/Release time (Single side stable)

Sample: RK1-12V; No. of samples: n = 6

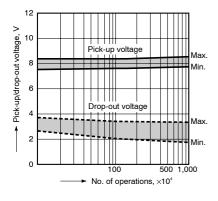


3.-(2) Set/Reset time (Latching) Sample: RK1-L-12V, RK1-L2-12V

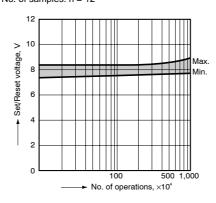
No. of samples: n = 12



4.-(1) Mechanical life test (Single side stable) Sample: RK1-12V; No. of samples: n = 12

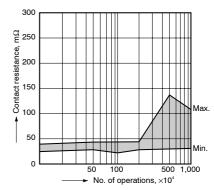


4.-(2) Mechanical life test (Latching) Sample: RK1-L2-12V No. of samples: n = 12

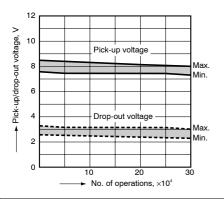


4.-(3) Mechanical life test Sample: RK1-12V

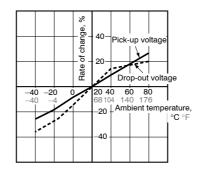
No. of samples:  $n = 20 (20 \times 2 \text{ contacts})$ 



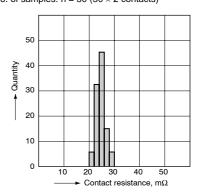
5. Electrical life test (0.01 A 24 V DC) Sample: RK1-12V; No. of samples: n = 6



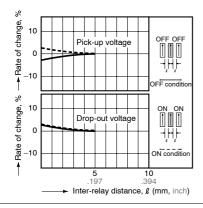
6. Ambient temperature characteristics Sample: RK1-12V; No. of samples: n = 6



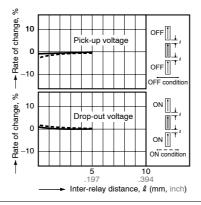
7. Contact resistance distribution (initial) Sample: RK1-12V No. of samples:  $n = 50 (50 \times 2 \text{ contacts})$ 



8.-(1) Influence of adjacent mounting Sample: RK1-12V; No. of sample: n = 10



8.-(2) Influence of adjacent mounting Sample: RK1-12V; No. of samples: n = 10



### **NOTES**

#### 1. Coil operating power

Pure DC current should be applied to the coil. The wave form should be rectangular. If it includes ripple, the ripple factor should be less than 5%.

However, check it with the actual circuit since the characteristics may be slightly different. The nominal operating voltage should be applied to the coil for more than 20 ms to set/reset the latching type relay.

#### 2. Coil connection

When connecting coils, refer to the wiring diagram to prevent mis-operation or malfunction.

#### 3. External magnetic field

Since RK relays are highly sensitive polarized relays, their characteristics will be affected by a strong external magnetic field. Avoid using the relay under that condition.

## 4. Soldering and cleaning

- 1) Perform manual soldering under the conditions below.
- Within 10 s at 260°C 500°F
- Within 3 s at 350°C 662°F

Preheat according to the following conditions.

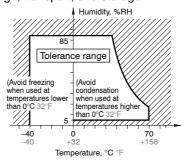
Temperature	120°C 248°F or less
Time	Within 2 minute

Soldering should be done at  $260\pm5^{\circ}$ C  $500\pm5^{\circ}$ F within 6 s.

2) For automatic cleaning, the boiling method is recommended. Avoid ultrasonic cleaning which subjects the relays to high frequency vibrations, which may cause the contacts to stick. It is recommended that alcoholic solvents be used.

# 5. Conditions for operation, transport and storage conditions

- 1) Ambient temperature, humidity, and atmospheric pressure during usage, transport, and storage of the relay:
- (1) Temperature:
- -40 to +70°C -40 to +158°F
- (2) Humidity: 5 to 85% RH
- (Avoid freezing and condensation.)
  The humidity range varies with the temperature. Use within the range indicated in the graph below.
- (3) Atmospheric pressure: 86 to 106 kPa Temperature and humidity range for usage, transport, and storage:



#### 2) Condensation

Condensation forms when there is a sudden change in temperature under high temperature and high humidity conditions. Condensation will cause deterioration of the relay insulation.

#### 3) Freezing

Condensation or other moisture may freeze on the relay when the temperature is lower than 0°C 32°F. This causes problems such as sticking of movable parts or operational time lags.

4) Low temperature, low humidity environments

The plastic becomes brittle if the relay is exposed to a low temperature, low humidity environment for long periods of time.

#### 6. Latching relay

In order to assure proper operating regardless of changes in the ambient usage temperature and usage conditions, nominal operating voltage should be applied to the coil for more than 30 ms to set/reset the latching type relay.